

Appendix: Participant sociodemographic information.

Pseudonym	Age	Gender	Raising pattern
Ellie	18	F	None
Haylie	22	F	None
Lance	30	M	None
MommaB	48	F	None
Peaches	56	F	None
Buckaroo	25	F	None
Chocolate	53	F	None
Dayle	66	F	None
Frank	60	M	None
Katherine	57	F	None
KillaB	50	F	None
Mary	76	F	None
MrB	68	M	None
Parrain	42	M	None
Paul	22	M	None
Pauly	67	M	None
Ronda	85	F	None
Rosie	60	F	None
Sam	62	M	None
Super	62	F	None
Victor	47	M	None

Rayne	50	F	Phonetic
Acilie	62	F	Phonetic
Bella	46	F	Phonetic
Margaret	59	F	Phonetic
Christian	49	M	Phonological
JuAllison	33	F	Phonological
Molly	23	F	Phonological
Roger	29	M	Phonological
Rosalee	50	F	Phonological
Sara	31	F	Phonological
Savannah	32	F	Phonological
SugarMagnolia	42	F	Phonological
Chris	21	M	Phonological
Dave	19	M	Phonological
Ed	57	M	Phonological