

Appendix A: Critical target

Averaged familiarity ranged from 0 to 3, and a higher rating indicates higher usage frequency; averaged sandhi preference ranged from -3 to 3, and a lower rating indicates more likelihood to apply tonal reduction form.

Target	IPA	Averaged Familiarity	Averaged Sandhi Preference
退堂	t ^h e44 dā13	0.49	-2.57
告状	kɔ44 zā13	2.54	-2.78
过夜	ku44 fia13	2.54	-2.86
锁门	su44 mən13	2.97	-2.73
赌牌	tu44 ba13	1.51	-2.76
散步	sɛ44 bu13	2.89	-2.68
拜年	pa44 nie13	2.73	-2.76
涨潮	tsā44 zɔ13	2.03	-2.70
闯祸	ts ^h ā44 βu13	2.38	-2.84
泡茶	p ^h ɔ44 zo13	3.00	-2.84
钓鱼	tiɔ44 fɨŋ13	2.14	-1.68
剃头	t ^h i44 dɤ13	2.86	-2.57
等人	təŋ44 niŋ13	2.89	-2.95
点名	tie44 miŋ13	2.59	-2.59
算命	sø44 miŋ13	2.11	-2.78
走油	tsɤ44 fiɤ13	1.76	-1.38
起雾	tɕ ^h i44 βu13	1.46	-2.49
放牛	fā44 niɤ13	1.43	-2.84
挡雨	tā44 fiɤ13	0.76	-2.49
中邪	tsoŋ44 zia13	1.11	-2.81