

## Appendix

This appendix contains lists of all target and filler items used in the study.

**Table 1** Target Items. Listed by number of onset segments.

| 0    | 1  | 2                                      | 3   | 0    | 1                        | 2                       | 3                       |
|------|--|--|---|------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|      | rap<br>cap<br>sap<br>chap                | trap<br>crap<br>snap                   | scrap<br>strap                              |      | rain<br>sane<br>pain     | Jane<br>bane<br>chain   | train<br>drain<br>stain |
|      | rude                                     | crude                                  | screwed                                     | oak  | soak<br>poke             | stoke<br>smoke          | stroke                  |
| ape  | gape<br>cape                             | grape<br>crepe                         | scrape                                      | isle | mile<br>bile             | smile                   |                         |
| ate  | fate<br>rate<br>late<br>date             | gate<br>Kate<br>Tait                   | great<br>crate<br>prate<br>plate            |      | rug<br>pug<br>mug<br>lug | plug<br>smug<br>shrug   |                         |
| ale  | nail<br>rail<br>tale<br>kale<br>sale     | dale<br>gale<br>bail<br>pail           | snail<br>trail<br>scale<br>braille          |      | rim<br>Tim<br>dim        | trim<br>grim            |                         |
|      | rot<br>bought<br>fought<br>cot<br>sought | lot<br>pot<br>taught<br>dot<br>fraught | brought<br>fraught<br>plot<br>Scott<br>trot |      | lip<br>rip<br>tip        | sip<br>chip<br>dip      | trip<br>slip            |
| oath | both                                     |  |   | aim  | lame<br>fame             | flame<br>blame<br>frame |                         |
| ash  | lash<br>rash<br>cash                     | sash<br>gash<br>mash                   | trash<br>crash<br>smash<br>stash            |      | cough                    | scoff                   |                         |
| ill  | hill<br>rill<br>shill<br>kill<br>gill    | till<br>dill<br>bill<br>pill           | shrill<br>grill<br>krill<br>trill           | ache | rake<br>take<br>sake     | lake<br>bake<br>Jake    | break<br>steak<br>drake |
|      |  |  |   |      | dumb<br>rum              | drum                    |                         |

**Table 2** Filler items.

|         |         |          |          |          |         |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| floral  | baker   | mischief | candied  | walnut   | paper   |
| raisin  | lambast | liquid   | squirrel | swivel   | impound |
| darling | decent  | yellow   | sour     | splendor | terror  |
| shower  | trauma  | mucus    | mercy    | brandy   | browser |
| sheriff | polyp   | abyss    | valid    | vanquish | promise |
| trifle  | market  | splinter | awning   | pleasure | jury    |
| nausea  | limpid  | zenith   | valor    |          |         |